

## CUR 412 - Game Theory and its Applications

### Homework #5

- Due Date: June 14. Late homeworks will have a 50% penalty.
- Everyone must individually write up their own answers.
- Please write your names in English.

Note: the numbers of the exercises **may be different** if you are using an electronic copy of the textbook!  
Please check that the **name** of the exercise is the same.

- 0) We define the following strategies for the Repeated PD:
  - a. "Tit-for-Tat-D" is the same as "Tit-for-Tat", except it plays D at the beginning of the game instead of C.
- 1) Suppose the following two strategies are played against each other in the Repeated Prisoner's Dilemma. Write down the outcomes of the first 5 rounds of the game, and calculate the discounted average payoff for each player's infinite sequence of payoffs, for a given discount factor  $\delta$ .
  - a. "Grim Trigger" vs. "Grim Trigger"
  - b. "Tit-for-Tat" vs. "Always Defect"
  - c. "Tit-for-Tat-D" vs. "Tit-for-Tat"
- 2) Now, suppose that the first player in the following matchups does a *one-shot deviation* at the beginning of the game: it deviates in the first round, then *reverts* to the specified strategy in future rounds. Write down the outcomes of the first 5 rounds of the game, and calculate the discounted average payoff for each player's infinite sequence of payoffs, for a given discount factor  $\delta$ .
- 3)
  - a. "Tit for Tat" vs. "Tit for Tat"
  - b. "Modified Grim Trigger" vs. "Modified Grim Trigger"
  - c. "'Tit-for-Tat-D" vs. "Tit-for-Tat-D"

Exercises from Chapter 14 in textbook:

- 442.1 (Deviations from grim trigger strategy)
- 445.1 (Tit-for-tat as a subgame perfect equilibrium)